World Semester Two - Part Two: *The Cold War - WHAT-WHO AM I?* (2011)

**KEY**

**ANSWER BANK:**
- Yalta
- iron curtain
- Marshall Plan
- Truman Doctrine
- containment
- Domino theory
- Airlift
- N.A.T.O.
- Warsaw Pact
- S.E.A.T.O.
- Organization of American States
- stalemate
- Hungarians
- Third World nations
- Cuban exiles
- Wall
- Cuba Missile Crisis
- Détente
- Ho Chi Minh
- Sandinistas
- Mao
- Great Leap Forward
- Cultural Revolution
- Deng Xiao Peng
- Chinese students
- Solidarity
- Glasnost
- Perestroika

1) I was built to stop East Berliners from “escaping” to west Berlin.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **WALL**

2) I was a Vietnamese nationalist and communist who fought in a civil war.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **HO CHI MINH**

3) Our protest for more democracy was crushed at Tiananmen Square in 1989.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **CHINESE STUDENTS**

4) I helped rebuild Europe after the destruction of World War Two.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **MARSHALL PLAN**

5) We had an “uprising” against Soviet communist domination, only to get crushed by the Soviet military.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **HUNGARIANS**

6) Churchill said I was created by the Soviets to divide eastern and western Europe.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **IRON CURTAIN**

7) We do not consider ourselves part of the capitalist or the communist “worlds”
   *What-Who Am I?*  **THIRD WORLD**

8) I am the “restructuring” of Soviet society and economics, an attempt by Gorbachev to reform and “liberalize” the Soviet Union during the 1980s.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **PERESTROIKA**

9) We are a Soviet backed alliance of “collective security” to protect against possible western invasion.
   *What-Who Am I?*  **WARSAW PACT**

10) We are Nicaraguan Marxists in and out of power since the 1970s.
    The U.S. backed “contras” fought us.
    *What-Who Am I?*  **SANDINISTAS**

11) I supplied western Berlin after the communists blockaded Berlin by land, hoping to starve Berlin and make “surrender” the western presence in Berlin.
    *What-Who Am I?*  **AIRLIFT**

12) A conference here in 1945 between the “Big Three” (U.S.-Britain-Soviets) hoped to plan the post World War Two world. We decided to “divide” Germany.
    This meeting of “allies” showed future rivalry
    *What-Who Am I?*  **YALTA**

13) We are a U.S. backed military organization based on “collective security”, in case of a Soviet backed invasion of western Europe.
    *What-Who Am I?*  **N.A.T.O.**

14) I am the Russian word for “open-ness”, Gorbachev’s plan to reform and “liberalize” Soviet society.
    *What-Who Am I?*  **GLASTNOST**

15) I am an American president who sought to limit the spread of communist revolution around the world by aiding governments (money, arms) fighting attempted communist revolution.
    *What-Who Am I?*  **TRUMAN DOCTRINE**
16) I am a Chinese communist leader who built my power appealing to the Chinese peasant class. What-Who Am I? **MAO**

17) I almost led to the war between U.S. and Soviets and the probability of Nuclear Holocaust. What-Who Am I? **CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS**

18) We are an organization seeking to bring “unity” and “prosperity” to the Americas. What-Who Am I? **ORGANIZATION of AMERICAN STATES**

19) I tried to modernize and industrialize China, causing millions to die from famine. What-Who Am I? **GREAT LEAP FORWARD**

20) I am the western policy of limiting communist expansion around the world. What-Who Am I? **CONTAINMENT**

21) I was Mao’s attempt to “reinvigorate” Chinese Communist revolution, stop “counter-revolution” and bring total conformity to Mao’s rule. What-Who Am I? **CULTURAL REVOLUTION**

22) We are a Polish group resisting Soviet-backed Communist Party rule and domination, supported by the Pope and American President. What-Who Am I? **SOLIDARITY**

23) We invaded at the Bay of Pigs, with U.S. support, attempting to overthrow the rule of Communist Fidel Castro. What-Who Am I? **CUBAN EXILES**

24) We are an organization of south eastern Asian nations seeking “collective security” against communist expansion. What-Who Am I? **S.E.A.T.O.**

25) I am the “relaxation” of Cold War tensions and conflict after the near disaster of the Cuban Missile Crisis. What-Who Am I? **DETNTE**

26) I am how the war in Korea ended up. What-Who Am I? **STALEMATE**

27) If one country in southeast Asia falls to communism, they all could eventually fall in secession to communism. What-Who Am I? **DOMINO THEORY**

28) I was a Chinese leader who succeeded Mao, seeking “pragmatic” economic policies that would bring more prosperity to China. What-Who Am I? **DENG XIAO PENG**
Match the following items with the numbered statements that match their identity:

Chiang Kai Shek – Great Leap Forward – Red Guard – Tiananmen Square –
Zapatistas - Sandinistas – Allende – FARC – Angola – Egypt

1) I wrote the “Communist Manifesto” calling for worldwide revolution and a
“dictatorship of the proletariat”. **KARL MARX**

2) I kept East Berliners from “escaping” to the west. Reagan demanded that I be torn
down as a symbol of communist oppression. **BERLIN WALL**

3) I was a “hard line” Soviet leader at Yalta that ended up creating a “defensive shield”
and/or Soviet dominated “empire” in Eastern Europe. **STALIN**

4) We were a Polish labor union that protested and held strikes to weaken Communist
Party rule and Soviet domination. **SOLIDARITY**

5) I was a communist that helped lead Vietnam to “independence” and “reunification”
after northern, communist invasion of South Vietnam. **HO CHI MINH**

6) I was the British leader that described and “iron curtain” that divided “west” and
“east”. **CHURCHILL**

7) I am a small Caribbean island invaded by the U.S. in 1983 to protect American medical
students, eliminate a Marxist government and get rid of Cubans building a very long
airplane runway. **GRENADA**

8) We led military intervention after North Korea invaded the south. **UNITED NATIONS**

9) My “doctrine” provided economic and military aid to governments (often dictators)
fighting Marxist rebellions. **TRUMAN**

10) I was a Marxist elected president of Chile in 1973. I was overthrown and killed by
the military and replaced by a “dictator” general. **ALLENDE**

11) I was the first man in space, a Soviet during the “space race”. **YURI GAGARIN**

12) I was an American who proposed the policy of “containment”, the United States
limiting the spread of communism around the world. **GEORGE KENNAN**

13) I was a Cuban Marxist guerilla who overthrew a pro-U.S. dictator, established a
“communist” Cuba and survived a “Missile crisis”. **FIDEL CASTRO**

14) I was the British spy “listened to kill” during the Cold War, a character in a popular
book and film series defending British-western “civilization”. **JAMES BOND**

15) We were Marxists who took control of Nicaragua. The U.S. supported “Contra”
guerrilla fighters against us. We were voted out after economic stagnation and
charges of political corruption. **SANDINISTAS**

16) We “terrorized” China to enforce conformity and obedience to Chairman Mao’s
revolutionary rule during the Cultural Revolution. **RED GUARD**

17) We fought against the Soviets and communist rule in Afghanistan, the “Soviet
Vietnam”, driving them out in 1988. **MUJAHIDEEN**
19) We fought a long “civil war” in Africa between two sides that were “proxies” for both sides in the Cold War. **ANGOLA**

20) I am a worldwide “icon” (image) of violent, Marxist revolution, helping the Cubans, getting killed fighting with Marxist guerrillas in Bolivia. **“CHE” GUEVARA**

21) I was Mao’s attempt to industrialize and “modernize” China’s economy. Millions ended up starving to death during the “Great Famine”. **GREAT LEAP FORWARD**

22) I was a Soviet leader who tried to “reform” the Soviet Union with “perestroika” and “glastnost’”. It did not work. We “broke up” in 1991. **GORBACHEV**

23) We are Mexican Marxists who seek land reform for peasant farmers in southern Mexico. **ZAPATISTAS**

24) Held every four years, I was an expression of Cold War competition, where athletics met politics to show pride and superiority. **OLYMPICS**

25) The idea that if one nation in southeast Asia fell to communism, the neighboring nations next would proceed to fall. **DOMINO THEORY**

26) I was the western military alliance created after the Berlin blockade and airlift, bringing “collective security” – if they attack one of us, we all fight. **N.A.T.O.**

27) I was a Soviet leader who sought a “friendlier” face of communism, declaring the acceptance of “co-existence” with the west, who would eventually lose its world fight against communism. **KHRUSHCHEV**

28) The war in Korea ended here, in “ stalemate” in 1953. Today, this is where a “de-militarized zone” separates two nations technically still at war. **38TH PARALLEL**

29) I was the leader of “nationalist” Chinese who lost to Mao’s Communists in 1949, and ended up fleeing to the island of Taiwan. **CHIANG KAI SHEK**

30) We had an “uprising” in 1956 against Communist Party rule that was eventually crushed by a Soviet invasion of troops and tanks. **HUNGARIANS**

31) I was an American President who “confronted” the Soviets with gunboat and moral diplomacy, demanding Gorbachev to “Tear down this [Berlin] Wall”. **REAGAN**

32) I was a “pragmatic” Chinese leader who reformed and “liberalized” Mao’s strict Marxist economics, to bring more “prosperity” to China. **DENG XIAO PENG**

33) We are Marxists guerilla fighters in Columbia, fighting a long war against economic oppression by the “rich” and against American “imperialism”. **FARC**

34) My U-2 spy plane was shot down over Russia. I was arrested and put on trial as a spy, heightening Cold War tensions. **GARY FRANCIS POWERS**

35) The “Big Three” met here in 1945 to “plan” the post-WW II world. Germany was divided. Stalin promised “free elections” is Soviet occupied nations. **YALTA**

36) Chinese “pro-democracy” student protesters were crushed here in 1989, by Chinese tanks and troops. **TIANANMEN SQUARE**

37) We invited the Soviets into our country to support our mutual interests in Africa and the Middle East. Our leader Sadat asked them to leave in 1972. **EGYPT**

38) I visited Berlin to guarantee their freedom. I promised a man on the moon by the end of the 1960 during the “Space Race”. **J.F.K.**

39) I was the Russian “satellite” that “set off” the “Space Race” in 1957. **SPUTNIK**

40) We were “notorious” for fighting against the FMLN guerillas, and for killing Salvadorans suspected of Marxist sympathies. **DEATH SQUADS**

41) I was a period of “relaxation” of tensions after the Cuban Missile Crisis. **DETENTE**
The COLD WAR - The Americas & Africa

1. SA
2. K
3. DISPLACED
4. I
5. N
6. STAGNATION
7. FAR
8. HA
9. M
10. M
11. ZAPATISTAS
12. ALLENDE
13. TERROR
14. CONTRAS
15. EMBARGO
16. C
17. REAGAN
18. BALANCE
19. PIGS
20. ADD
21. INVADER
22. FLMN
23. ISS
24. Bautista
25. NATIONALIZED
26. ELITES
27. CASTRO
28. S
29. CHE
Across
5. Ho Chi Minh led communists that sought "independence" and "unification" of this country divided after WW II [Vietnam]

Down
1. under Deng, China developed a more "___" economy, but maintained strict Communist Party political control [capitalist]